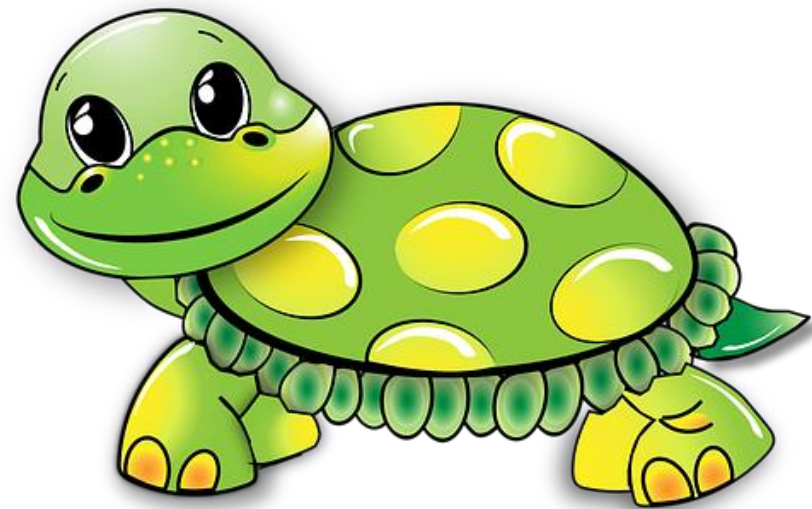




szybkie



wolne

